

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
HOME PACKAGE FORM TWO EXAMINATION APRIL 2020  
HISTORY**

0012

**INSTRUCTION**

- ❖ This paper consists of section A, B, C
- ❖ Answer all questions from section A, B and any two (2) from section C
- ❖ Write your examination number on top of every page
- ❖ All answers must be written in the space or answer sheet provided.

**SECTION A. 30 MARKS**

1. Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write its letter in the box provided.
- i) The following are the sources of historical information
- A. Time graphs, archives, historical sites
  - B. Written records, museums, Historical sites
  - C. Kalenga, oral tradition and mikumi
  - D. Olduvai gorge, Kalenga, and Dodoma
- ii) The earliest indigenous of south Africa were
- A. Zulu B. Ndebele C. Bantu D. San
- iii) Ngoni migration in the 19<sup>th</sup> C it was caused by
- A. Population growth in natal of South Africa
  - B. Development of capitalism in South Africa
  - C. development of Sudanic state
  - D. Shifting cultivation in South Africa
- iv) Bipedalism was the state in which man started to ..... according to Charles Darwin
- A. Roast food
  - B. Make stone
  - C. Walk on two limbs
  - D. Manufacture Iron tools
- v) Traders from the far east and middle east came into east Africa between the 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> century with the help of
- A. Monsoon winds
  - B. Prevailing winds
  - C. Ocean current
  - D. Benguela ocean wind
- vi) People who specialize in Iron making in Africa were called
- A. Pastoralism
  - B. Archeologist
  - C. Black smith

- D. Historians
- vii) The economic factors for interactions among the people of Africa were
- A. Migration, trade, and language
  - B. War, Migration and Music
  - C. Intermarriage, Medicine and religion
  - D. Trade, Agriculture and metal working
- viii) The feudal system in Zanzibary was known as
- A. Busulo
  - B. Nyarubanja
  - C. Ubugabire
  - D. Umwinyi
- ix) Boer trek in south Africa started in
- A. 1835
  - B. 1871
  - C. 1935
  - D. 1914
- x) Which among of the following include the demand of industrial capitalism?
- A. Piracy, robbery and unequal exchange
  - B. Explorers, traders and missionary
  - C. Markets, raw material and cheap lab our
  - D. Robbery, piracy and agents of colonialism

### ANSWERS

Qn 1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x

2. A) Match the items in List A which those in List B by writing the correct letter against the corresponding question number.

LIST A	LIST B
i) Ostrich feather, beeswax, Animal skins, Ivory and gold.	A: Oral tradition
ii) Hadzabe, Dorobo, and Teso	B: Agents of industrial capitalist
iii) Commercial activities conducted between the people of North Africa and West Africa.	C: Good taken from Africa
iv) The basic and simplest unit of social organization	D: Feudalism
v) Companies and Association	E: The Boer Trek
vi) Places created for preserving historical information	F: Clan

vii)	Theory proposed by Darwin	G: Area for investment
viii)	The second pre_ capitalist mode of production	H: The trans_ sahara trade
ix)	Proverbs, jokes and poems	I: East Africa communal societies
x)	The movement of the Dutch from the cape in south Africa	J: Trans Atlantic trade
		K: Museums
		L: Family
		M:Dutch settlement in cape province
		N: Century
		O: Stone Age
		P: Evolution of man

**Qn2 (a) ANSWERS**

<b>LIST A</b>	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
<b>LIST B</b>										

B) Arrange the following statements in chronological order by writing number 1 to 5 beside the Item number

- i.) It leads to the increase of food production in Africa due to the use of Iron tools in Agriculture.
- ii.) It was discovered for the first time in the areas such as Engaruka, ugweru and Uvinza in East Africa.
- iii.) In iron age it was a time when man started to make and designing various Iron tools in agriculture.
- iv.) Occurred during the first millennia (1000 A.D)
- v.) Examples of Iron tools which were designed including knife Iron hoe, Axe etc.

**ANSWERS**

**Qn 2(b)**

<b>LIST A</b>	i	ii	iii	iv	v
<b>LIAT B</b>					

**SECTION B 40 MARKS**

3. A.) The time chart below shows the years in which important event took place in Africa write the relevant letter of the correct events in the place provided

EVENT'S	YEAR
i.) The true man or modern man is thought to have emerged	A: 1840
ii.) The fall of fort Jesus	B: 1873
iii.) Closure of slave market in Zanzibar	C: 50,000 BC
iv.)The Dutch established their settlement at the cape	D: 1652
v.) Sultan Seyyid Said shifted his capital from Oman To Zanzibar	E: 1698

**ANSWERS**

**Qn 3 a)**

EVENTS	i	ii	iii	iv	v
YEAR					

3b) Fill in the Blanks

- i.) ..... it was a first country in Europe to undergo industrial revolution.
- ii.) In age set system the division of labour was based on ..... and .....
- iii.)The source of history that deals with analyzing language, Sounds and relationship between another language is called .....
- iv.)Mansa Musa was a leadership of ..... empire
- v.)..... it was discovered during the middle stone age.

**ANSWERS**

**3b.)**

- i).....
- ii.).....
- iii.).....
- iv.).....
- v.).....

4. The following statement are either correct or not correct, write **TRUE** if the statement is correct or **FALSE** if the statement is not correct

- i.)Animal and plants began to be domesticated by man during the late stone age.
- ii.) Salt making by trapping and evaporation sea water was much practiced by Africa societies in the interior
- iii.)Ten decades are equal to our millennium
- iv.) Sultan Seyyid Said shifted his capital from Oman to Zanzibar
- v) Hadzabe and Dorobo are example of pre\_ colonial communal societies in East Africa
- vi)Yao and Nyamwezi were the famous Iron smelters in Tanzania
- vii) Missionaries were not among the three key agents of colonialism in Africa
- viii) Mfecane means Boer \_ trek

- ix) Surplus production existed during the feudal mode of production
- x.) Power sharing under feudalism brought equality among the respective communities.

**ANSWER**

<b>LIST A.</b>	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
<b>LIST B.</b>										

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

Answer any two question from this section

5. Write short notes of the following terms
  - i) A museum
  - ii.) Age set organization
  - iii.) Ngoni migration
  - iv.) Productive forces
  - v.) Triangular Trade
  
6. Write an essay on the factors which led to the state formation in Africa using the following guide lines
  - a) Introduction
  - b) Factors for state formation (main points) 5 points
  - c.) Conclusion
  
7. Write a short essay on the slave trade on Africa under the following guidelines:-
  - Meaning of slave trade
  - Participants
  - Periodization
  - Causes of slave trade (4 points)
  - Impact of slave trade (4 points)
  - Conclusion.